



BY Developers FOR Developers

Disaggregated NVMe/TCP Storage Using an Infrastructure Processing Unit (IPU)

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Acknowledgement: Dave Minturn (Intel), Muli Ben-Yehuda (Lightbits)

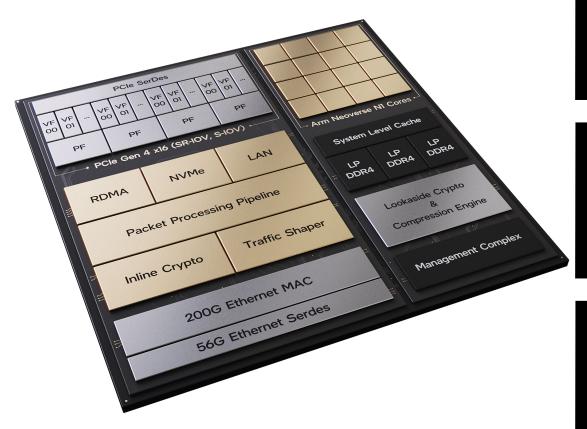
Agenda

- Overview of IPU architecture
- SPDK-based NVMe/TCP Initiator Design
- Overview of the Lightbits Cloud Data Platform
- Integration of IPU-based NVMe/TCP Initiator and Backend Storage Service
 - IPU Storage Management Agent (SMA)
 - Integration with K8s CSI node driver for orchestration
- Summary



Mount Evans

Intel's 200G IPU



Co-designed with **Google**Hyperscale
Ready

High performance under real world load
Security and isolation from the ground up

Technology
Innovation

Best-in-Class Programmable Packet Processing Engine

NVMe storage interface scaled up from Intel Optane Tech

Next Generation Reliable Transport

Advanced crypto and compression accel.

Software

Software

Software

Software

Software

SW/HW/Accel co-design

P4 Studio based on Barefoot technology

Linux OS leveraging DPDK, SPDK & IPDK eco-systems

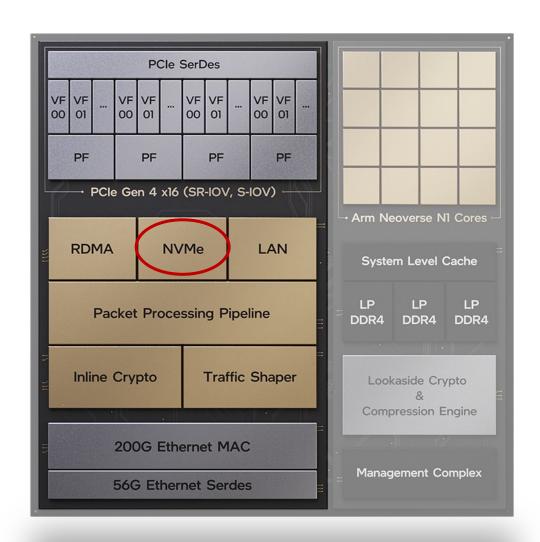
VMWare's Project Monterey for telco & enterprise



Mount Evans - NVMe Overview

NVMe Initiator HW

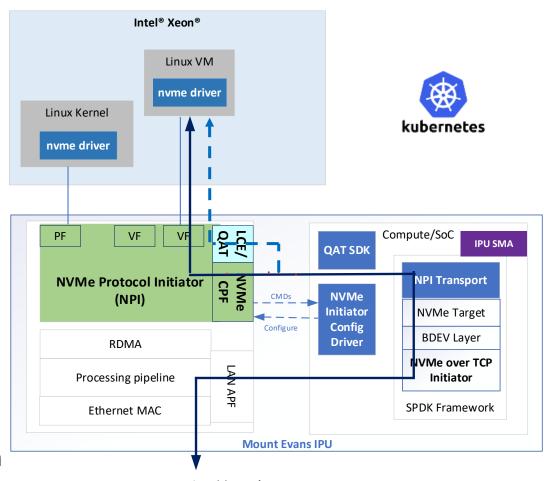
- Multi-Host support (4 PFs for Hosts)
- SR-IOV support
- Inline data-at-rest crypto (AES-XTS 256b)
- E2E data integrity protection
- IOPS and BW limiting per VF (or Queue Group)
- Live migration support
- LCE for lookaside crypto, compression and CRC offloads, support chained ops





Mount Evans NVMe over TCP Initiator

- NVMe HW (NPI) provides Host NVMe virtualization layer
- Store-and-forward data flow
 - NPI auto fetches NVMe CMDs into SoC memory.
 - SoC SW uses QAT/LCE DMA engine to fetch PRP lists and move data payloads.
 - As part of the DMA flow, QAT/LCE chained ops available for compression, crypto and CRC offloads.
- Fully integrated with IPDK and SPDK NVMe-oF SW stack
 - NPI Transport to interface with nvmf layer
 - NPI Transport uses NVMe Initiator Config Driver for device configurations and CMDs processing.
 - IPU Storage Management Agent (SMA) from SPDK provides a consistent and simplified API for integration with orchestration frameworks.









Overview of the Lightbits Cloud Data Platform



Lightbits Software Defined Storage Enterprise Features, at NVMe Speeds, on Any Cloud



- Flexible: Scale storage and compute independently
- Lower TCO: Increased flash endurance, data reduction
- High performance: High IOPS, consistent low latency
- Multi-tenant: Single storage cluster can service multiple heterogeneous app environments
- Easy: Existing TCP/IP network, run on Intel/AMD/ARM servers
- High availability: SSD-level eRAID, volume replication
- IPU-ready: Applications servers with Intel IPUs to free up host CPUs



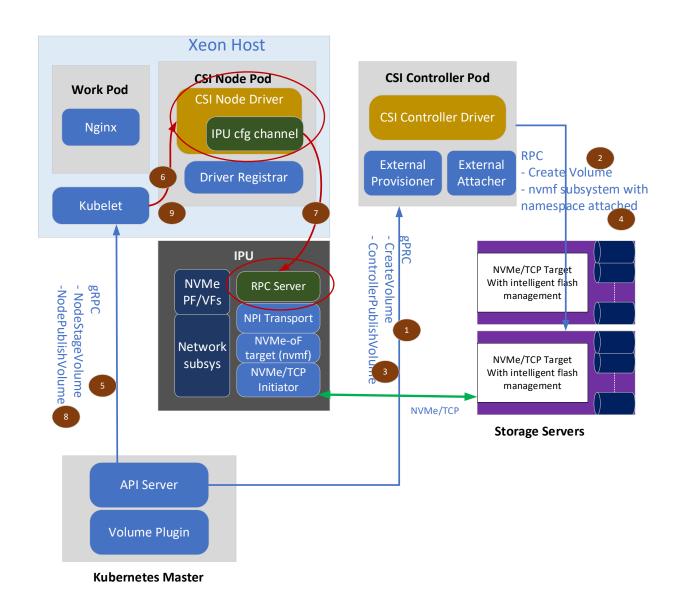


Integration of IPU-based NVMe/TCP Initiator and Backend Storage Service



K8s CSI Components

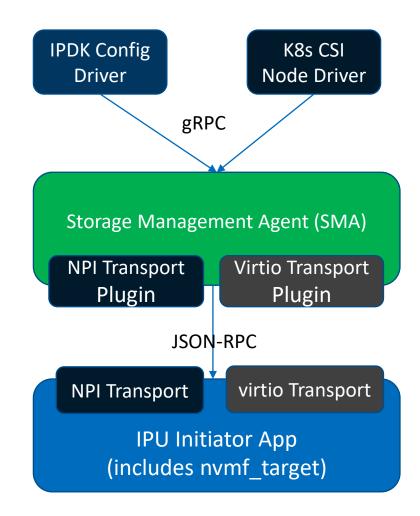
 Integration of IPU NVMe/TCP Initiator management with K8s CSI Node Driver enables a full SDS solution





Storage Management Agent

- Storage Management Agent (SMA) is a service providing a gRPC interface for orchestrating SPDK applications.
 - Provides a secure and authenticated configuration channel for IPU storage applications.
 - Abstracts out low-level details of SPDK JSON RPCs.
 - Simplifies integrations with K8s and OpenStack.
- For details, please refer to <u>https://spdk.io/doc/sma.html</u>



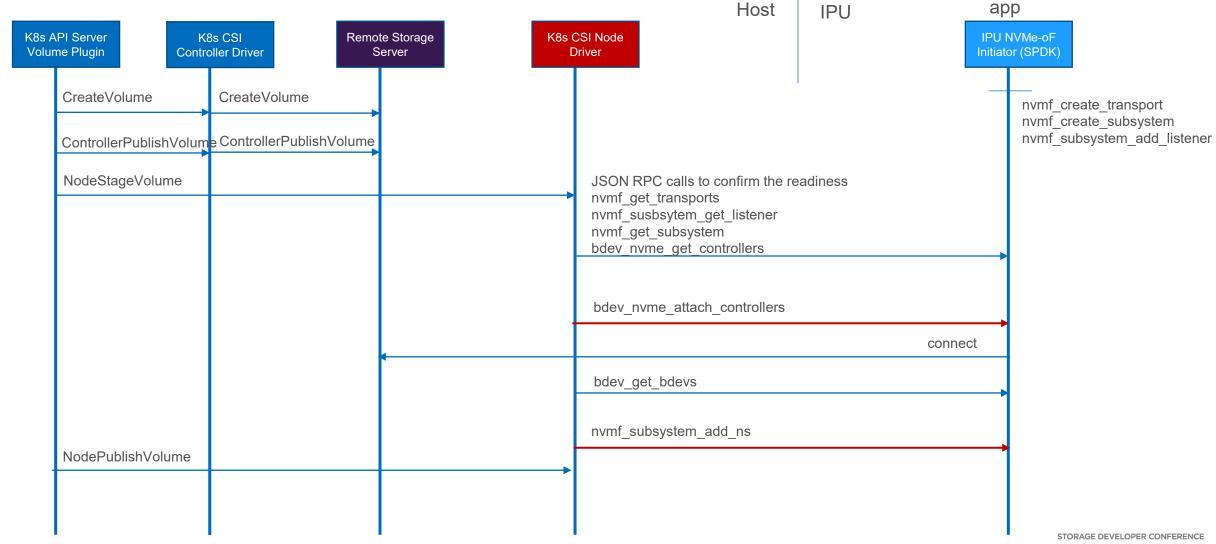


SMA API

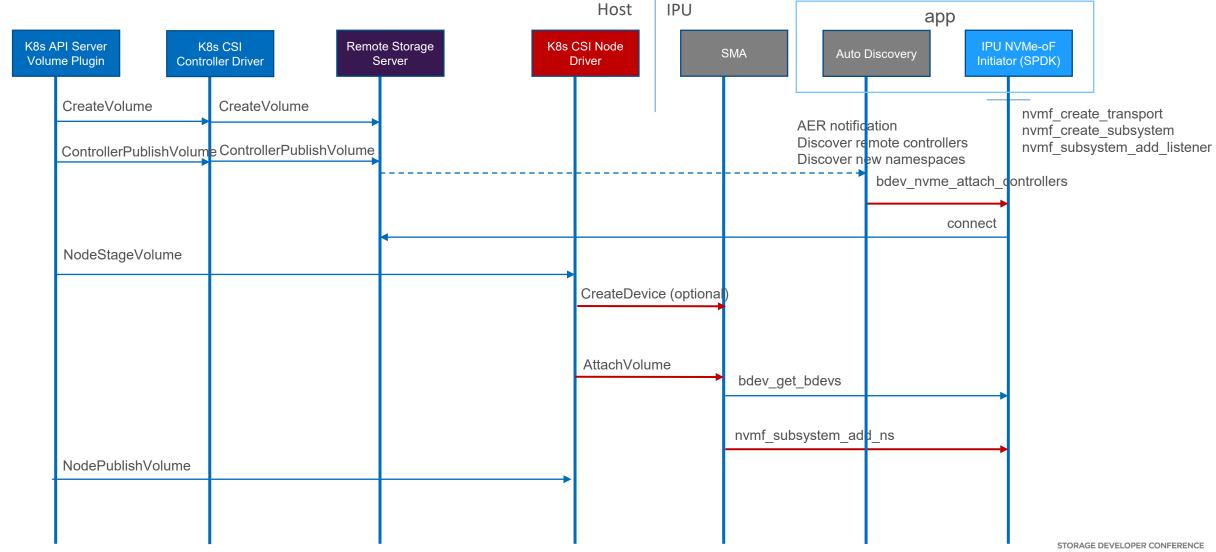
- Basic configurations (available in SPDK 22.05 release)
 - CreateDevice
 - DeleteDevice
 - AttachVolume
 - DetachVolume
- Volume based configurations
 - SetVolumeQos, SetDeviceQos
 - SetVolumeE2EProtection
 - SetVoumeEncryptionKeys
 - GetVolumeStats
- Live Migration API
 - SaveDeviceState
 - RestoreDeviceState



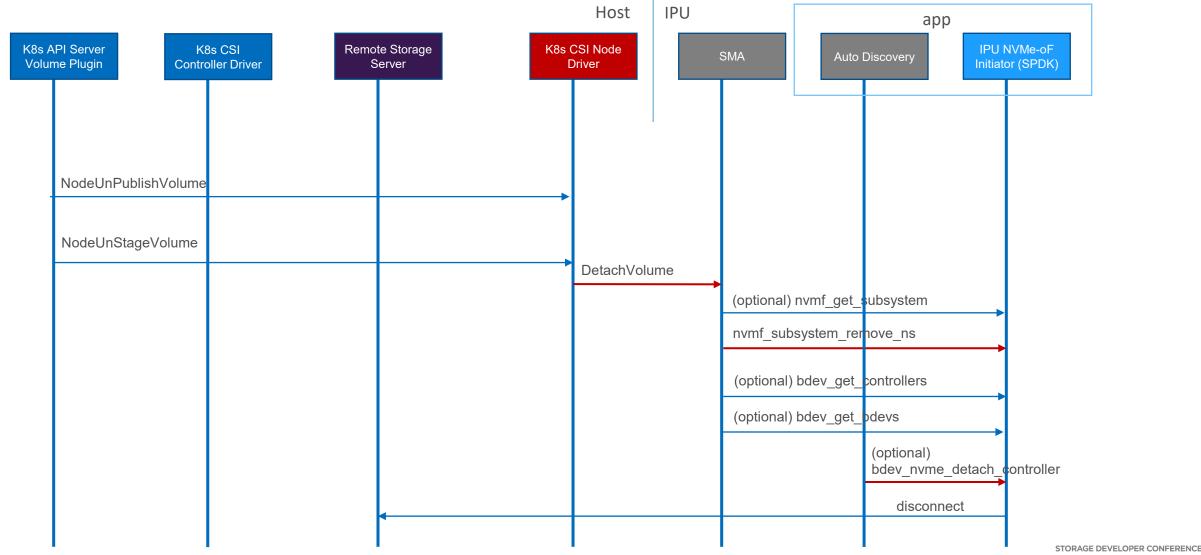
Previous Approach – Integration with SPDK RPCs



SMA based Approach - Attach Volume



SMA Based Approach - Detach Volume



Work in Progress

- SMA API for Data-at-Rest Encryption and QoS configuration
- SMA API for live migration support
- SR-IOV VF orchestration and management
- SMA API usage in OPI (Open Programmable Infrastructure) project



Summary

- IPU based NVMe/TCP initiator enables bare-metal hosting and storage disaggregation solution.
- Lightbits Cloud Data Platform provides a high performance SDS solution based on NVMe/TCP.
- IPU + Lightbits storage service provides a true end2end SDS solution.
- SMA simplifies integration with IPU, we welcome any enhancement and contribution to the SMA API implementation.



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